

Transforming Trauma:

The NeuroAffective Relational Model for Working with Complex Trauma

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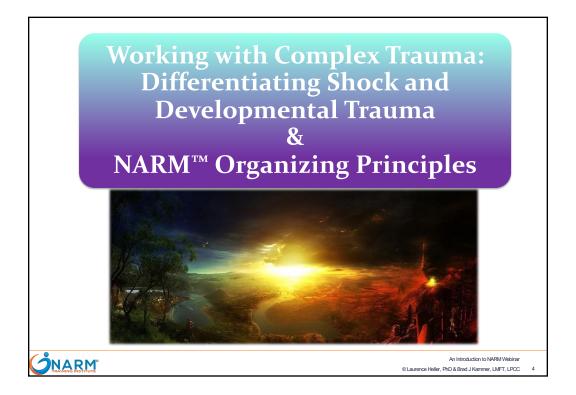


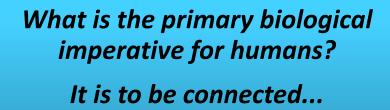
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WEBINAR TOPICS COVERED

- **Complex Trauma: Shock & Developmental Trauma**
- **5 Adaptive Survival styles**
- **Overview of NARM Therapeutic Process: NARM Relational Model and 4 Pillars**
- **Demo Video**
- Q & A
- **Opportunities for Further Learning**







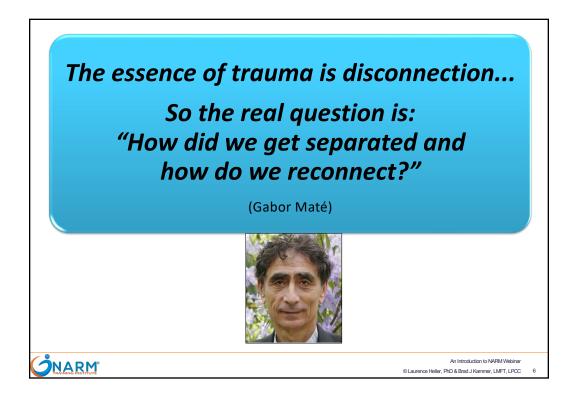
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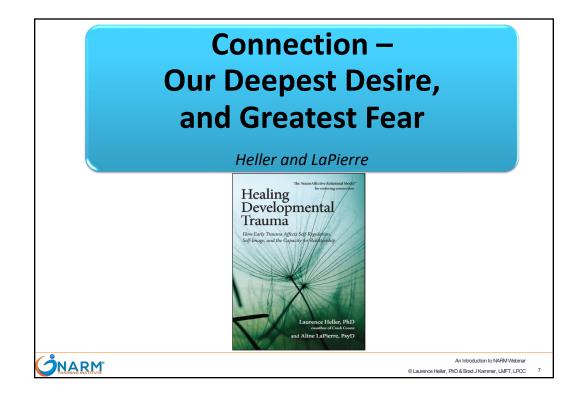


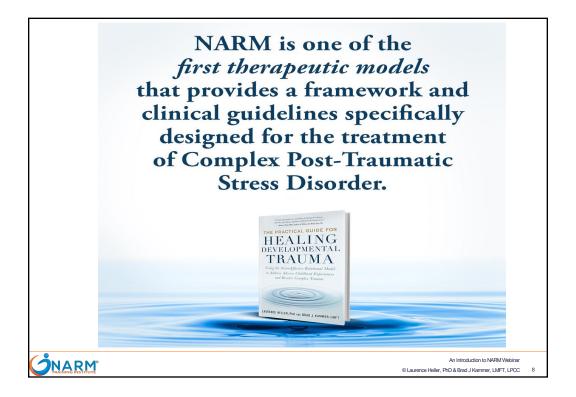
CONARM

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A NEW DIAGNOSIS

The diagnosis of 'Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder'...does not fit accurately enough...In survivors of prolonged, repeated trauma, the symptom picture is often far more complex.

Survivors of abuse in childhood...develop characteristic personality changes, including deformations of relatedness and identity...in addition, they are particularly vulnerable to repeated harm, both self-inflicted and at the hands of others.

The syndrome that follows upon prolonged, repeated trauma needs its own name. I propose to call it: 'Complex Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder.'





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DEVELOPMENTAL TRAUMA, ACES & C-PTSD

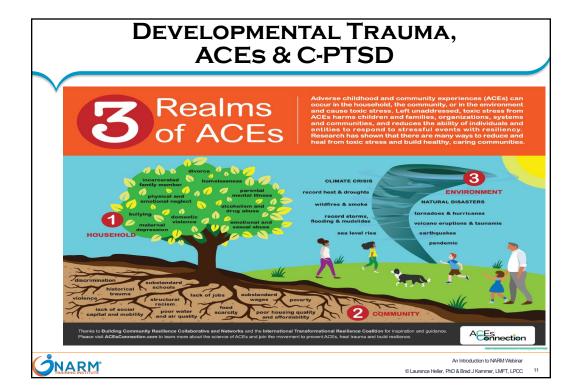
- **Environmental failure** focuses on attachment disruption but also covers:
- Systemic failures such as community violence, discrimination, war, famine, etc.
 - Anything that disrupts secure attachment, healthy development and Self-Organization

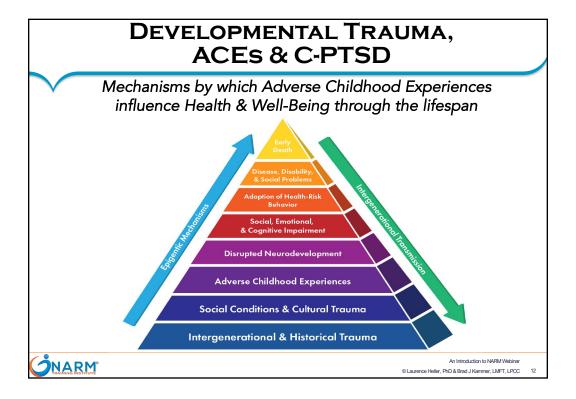






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DEVELOPMENTAL TRAUMA, ACES & C-PTSD

- **Complex Trauma** results from chronic, long-term exposure to **relational and emotional trauma** in which an individual has little or no control (**agency**) and from which there is little or no hope of escape (**helplessness**)
 - Disrupted development that occurs in response to childhood trauma (ACEs) provides a framework for understanding:
 - ADHD, RAD, Conduct and other childhood disorders
 - Mood and Anxiety disorders
 - Substance Abuse and other addictive disorders
 - A host of medical disorders, learning difficulties, and behavioral issues



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DEVELOPMENTAL TRAUMA, ACES & C-PTSD

NARM

provides a comprehensive therapeutic model for working with the psychobiological patterns shaped by

Complex Trauma

attachment, relational, developmental, cultural & intergenerational trauma



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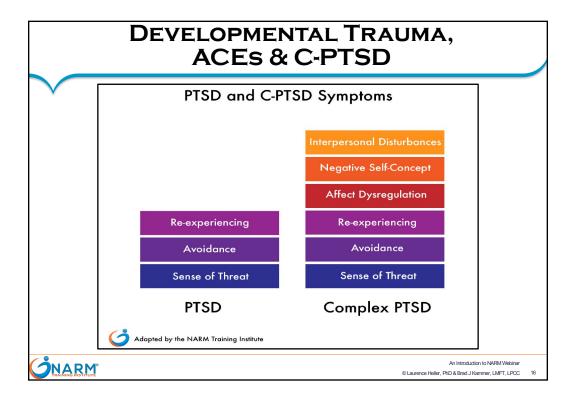
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DEVELOPMENTAL TRAUMA, ACES & C-PTSD

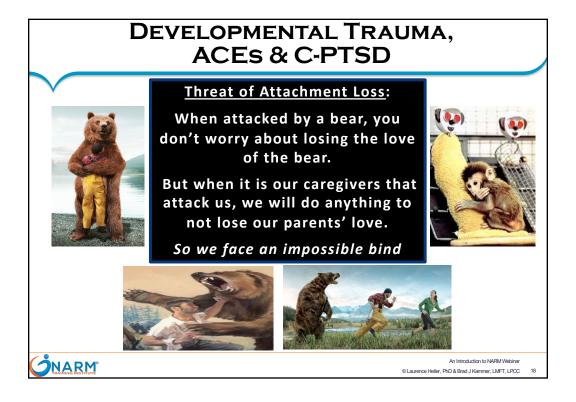
- While there are areas of overlap between Shock (PTSD) and Complex (C-PTSD) Trauma, NARM is a model specifically for addressing C-PTSD
 - For working directly with PTSD, we recommend models such as Somatic Experiencing, EMDR, Neurofeedback, and other somatic-based models



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DEVELOPMENTAL TRAUMA, **ACES & C-PTSD**

PEOPLE HAVE 2 NEEDS ATTACHMENT

AUTHENTICITY

WHEN AUTHENTICITY THREATENS ATTACHMENT ATTACHMENT TRUMPS AUTHENTICITY

GABOR MATE



A NEW DIAGNOSIS

It is a continuing anomaly that current established guidelines for the treatment of trauma relate to post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) and are inadequate to address the many dimensions of complex trauma.

Research also establishes not only that 'the majority of people who seek treatment...have histories of multiple traumas', but that those who experience complex trauma 'may react adversely to current, standard PTSD treatments.'

There is thus a clear and urgent need for clinical guidelines which are directed to treatment of the multifaceted syndrome which is complex trauma.

Adults Surviving Child Abuse (ASCA) funded by the Australian Government



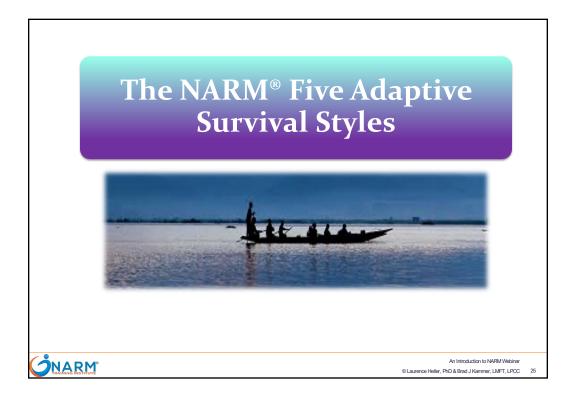
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NARM ADVANCING THE TRAUMA-INFORMED MOVEMENT

Common/Traditional View Trauma-Informed "What's wrong with you?" "What happened to you? And how have you adapted to what happened to you?" Symptoms/problems are pathological; Symptoms/problems are survival strategies clients are sick, ill or bad clients use to deal with unresolved trauma Use labels to describe client pathology Humanize clients by understanding trauma Helping professionals are the experts Helping professionals collaborate with providing services to broken survivors clients, supporting choice, agency and control in the healing process Goals are defined by helping professional Goals are defined by client and focus on and focus on symptom reduction recovery, self-efficacy and healing Help is provided reactively, generally Help is provided proactively, generally focused on managing crises focused on preventing further crises Treatment aimed at managing or eliminating | Treatment aimed at resolving underlying symptoms and behaviors trauma and fostering resiliency



ADAPTIVE SURVIVAL STYLES

Virtually everything that is 'wrong with you' began as a compensation, as a survival mechanism in childhood.

Therefore, it deserves nothing but respect and compassion.

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ADAPTIVE SURVIVAL STYLES

- The Adaptive Survival Styles provides a framework for understanding long-standing, mostly unconscious patterns of being
- They also support helping professionals gain greater awareness of their own patterns and ways of being
- **As you're learning, we invite you to:**
 - Reflect on how you relate to these developmental stages and themes
 - How it might impact your work with clients



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SECURE AND INSECURE ATTACHMENT: THE PROCESS OF DEVELOPMENTAL TRAUMA **Secure Attachment** Capacities for: Core Needs / Attuned Connection, **Primary** Attachment / Attunement. Trust, Autonomy **Emotions Environment** & Love-Sexuality Attachment, Relational & Developmental Trauma Compromised Core **Adaptive** Attachment / Core Needs / Environmental Disconnection Survival Capacities / **Primary Failure** Default Styles **Emotions Emotions NARM**

ADAPTIVE SURVIVAL STYLES

- Themes of Self-organization
- Not a categorization system
 - A framework for mapping psychobiological patterns of nervous system dysregulation, disrupted emotions and distorted beliefs that develop in response to environmental failure
- Describes developmental stages and themes
- Adaptive survival (non-pathological) orientation
- They are ego-syntonic
- They show up more clearly under distress

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ADAPTIVE SURVIVAL STYLES IN HISTORICAL CONTEXT

Character Structures	NARM Adaptive Survival Style
Schizoid	CONNECTION
Oral	ATTUNEMENT
Psychopathic	TRUST
Masochistic	AUTONOMY
Rigid (Phallic & Hysteric)	LOVE/SEXUALITY

Each NARM Adaptive Survival Style is a developmental theme named for a core need and missing or compromised core capacity



	ADAPTIVE SURVIVAL STYLES: CONNECTION SURVIVAL STYLE		
	Developmental Period	Prenatal to 6 months	
	Survival Need	Existence, Safety, Connection	
	Survival Threat	Self & others are a source of pain/threat	
	Compromised Core Expression	"I have a right to exist"	
	Core Dilemma	Can I be connected? To myself and to others?	
	Survival Adaptation	Forecloses connection; disconnects from body and social engagement	
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CONNECTION SURVIVAL STYLE CASE STUDY Bring to mind a client that might fit the description of the Connection Survival Style: Relationship to Connection needs: Symptoms: Coping Strategies/Behaviors: Physical Appearance/Mannerisms: Your "Countertransference" Feelings/Reactions:

ADAPTIVE SURVIVAL STYLES: ATTUNEMENT SURVIVAL STYLE		
Developmental Period	Birth to 1.5 years	
Survival Need	Need, Attunement	
Survival Threat	Needs are a threat	
Compromised Core Expression	"I have a right to get my needs met"	
Core Dilemma	Can I attune to my own needs? Or must I attend to everyone else's needs?	
Survival Adaptation	Forecloses the awareness and expression of personal needs	
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	ATTUNEMENT SURVIVAL STYLE CASE STUDY		
	Bring to mind a client that might fit the description of the Attunement Survival Style:		
	• Relationship to Attunement needs:		
	• Symptoms:		
	Coping Strategies/Behaviors:		
	• Physical Appearance/Mannerisms:		
	Your "Countertransference" Feelings/Reactions:		
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	ADAPTIVE SURVIVAL STYLES: TRUST SURVIVAL STYLE		
	Developmental Period	1.5 to 4 years	
	Survival Need	Trust, Dependency	
	Survival Threat	Trusting others is a source of pain/threat	
	Compromised Core Expression	"I need your help"	
	Core Dilemma	Can I trust and depend in a healthy way?	
	Survival Adaptation	Forecloses trust and healthy interdependence	
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	ADAPTIVE SURVIVAL STYLES: AUTONOMY SURVIVAL STYLE		
Developmental Period	1.5 to 4 years		
Survival Need	Autonomy, Independence		
Survival Threat	Autonomy of Self & is a source of pain/threat		
Compromised Core Expression	"I am my own person"		
Core Dilemma	Can I express my authenticity and still be accepted and loved?		
Survival Adaptation	Forecloses authentic expression, responding with what they think others expect or want		
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AUTONOMY SURVIVAL STYLE CASE STUDY Bring to mind a client that might fit the description of the Autonomy Survival Style: • Relationship to Autonomy needs: _______ • Symptoms: _______ • Coping Strategies/Behaviors: _______ • Physical Appearance/Mannerisms: _______ • Your "Countertransference" Feelings/Reactions: _______

ADAPTIVE SURVIVAL STYLES: LOVE-SEXUALITY SURVIVAL STYLE		
Develo	pmental Period	3-6 years, puberty
Survivo	al Need	Love, Intimacy
Survivo	al Threat	Open-heartedness is a source of pain/threat
Compr Expres	omised Core sion	"I fully love"
Core D	ilemma	Can I love and be loved? Can I be open- hearted and intimate?
Survivo	al Adaptation	Forecloses one's open heart, intimacy, and the integration of love and sexuality
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LOVE-SEXUALITY SURVIVAL STYLE CASE STUDY Bring to mind a client that might fit the description of the LoveSexuality Survival Style: Relationship to Love-Sexuality needs: Symptoms: Coping Strategies/Behaviors: Physical Appearance/Mannerisms: Your "Countertransference" Feelings/Reactions:

ADAPTIVE SURVIVAL STYLES

A lot of things that Mental Health Professionals try to exterminate and fix have their origins as *solutions* to very complex problems.

Bessel van der Kolk



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The NARM® Therapeutic Process Your task is not to seek for love but merely to seek and find all the barriers within yourself that you have built against it. -Rumi An Introduction to NARM Webing to Clearco Herder, PLD & Bod J Karmer, LMFT, LPCZ 24

THE NEUROAFFECTIVE RELATIONAL MODEL

Our greatest longing is to feel alive.

Meaninglessness, depression, and many other symptoms are reflections of our disconnection from our core vitality. When we feel alive, we feel connected, and when we feel connected, we feel alive.

Although it brings mental clarity, aliveness is not primarily a mental state; nor is it only sensory pleasure. It is a state of energetic flow and coherency in all systems of the body, brain, and mind.

In NARM, working with the roadblocks that are in the way of reconnecting with aliveness is a key organizing principle.

Heller & LaPierre



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NARM CLINICAL MODEL

	NARM Clinical Approach IS NOT:	NARM Clinical Approach IS:
	Protocol Based	Organizing Principles Based
	Historically Focused (Child Consciousness Focused)	Present-Moment Focused (Adult Consciousness Focused)
	Pathologically-Oriented	Resource-Oriented
	Focused on Symptom Reduction	Focused on Shifting Underlying Patterns
	Focused on Behavioral Modification	Focused on Psychobiological Processes
	Focused on Distinct Parts	Focused on the Organizing Self
	Goal Driven	Inquiry Driven
	Cathartic	Containment-Oriented
	Provider Driven, with Client following their lead	Client Driven, with Provider offering new opportunities for exploration
	Mind-Centered	Heart-Centered
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NARM CLINICAL MODEL

The past is never dead. It's not even past.

William Faulkner

- Trauma is not about what happened to us in the past
- •It is in the adaptations to past experiences that we carry forward
 - Adaptive Survival Styles
- What are the patterns that are preventing me from being present to myself and others at this moment and in my life?



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NARM CLINICAL MODEL

- Use of Story and Personal History
- Current research in complex trauma demonstrates that treatment should focus beyond the traumatic event(s)
 - Explicit memory is unreliable
 - Implicit memory consists of psychobiological networks responsible for organizing our physiology, emotion, cognition, behavior and relational patterns



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NARM CLINICAL MODEL

- Trauma is not about what happened to us in the past
- It is about the adaptations (psychobiological patterns) to past experiences that we carry forward
 - These psychobiological patterns (Adaptive) Survival Styles) are part of implicit memory, they perpetuate internal disorganization and lead to a host of symptoms



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NARM CLINICAL MODEL

NARM is a trauma-informed approach that integrates **Somatic** ("bottom-up") & Psychodynamic ("top-down") theory with our current understanding of Interpersonal Neurobiology within a context of Mindfulness-based practice

Disconnection

Dysregulation of All Physiological Systems

"Bottom-Up"

Somatic inquiry of underlying psychobiological patterns driving distress and symptoms

Interpersonal

How we experience and impact the relationship with our clients

of Self

Disorganization

"Top-Down"

Mindful inquiry of identifying and deconstructing patterns of the Organizing Self

NARM CLINICAL MODEL

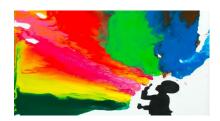
- NARM offers a humanizing perspective that views symptoms (maladaptive behaviors, thoughts, emotions, physiology) through the lens of adaptive survival strategies
 - NARM is not focused on symptoms and behaviors
 - NARM focuses on the internal states that are driving these symptoms and behaviors



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NARM CLINICAL MODEL

- NARM is not a goal-oriented model focused on fixing
 - NARM is an inquiry-based model that supports Connection



NARM

NARM CLINICAL MODEL

- NARM reframes the therapeutic relationship
- The NARM Relational Model reduces the disparity of power dynamics between practitioner and client
 - A practitioner's expertise is in staying connected to themselves and helping clients re-connect to themselves



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NARM CLINICAL MODEL

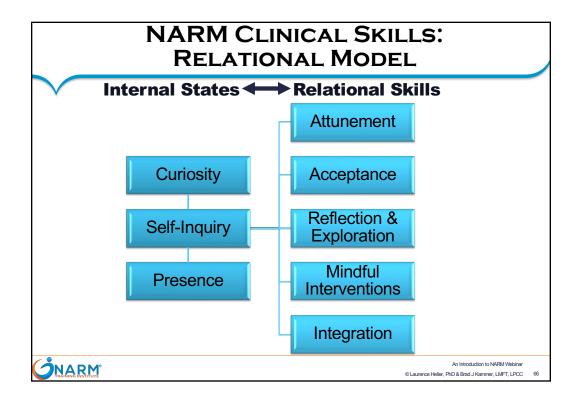
- NARM is process-oriented
- Working in the present moment
- •We inquire into the patterns that are being enacted in the here and now
- Brings in a transpersonal/spiritual dimension to the nature of the Self
 - •Who am I if I'm not who I've always taken myself to be?



https://www.livescience.com/who

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INARM



NARM CLINICAL SKILLS: 4 PILLARS

Therapeutic Skill

Pillar 1: Clarifying the Therapeutic "Contract"

Setting the intention for the therapeutic process

Pillar 2: Asking Exploratory Questions

Inviting an inquiry-driven process

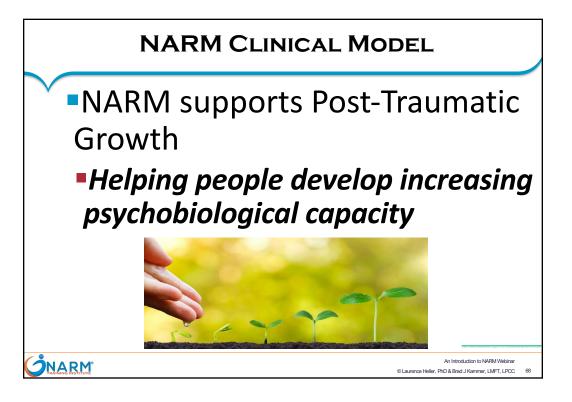
Pillar 3: Reinforcing Agency

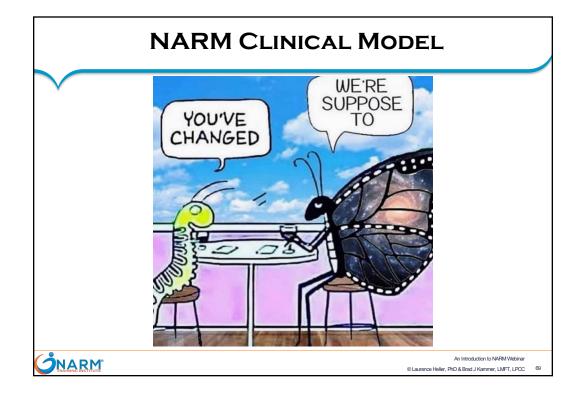
Reflecting on one's relationship to organizing internal & external experience

Pillar 4: Reflecting Psychobiological Shifts

Tracking connection-disconnection & supporting psychobiological capacity







NARM CLINICAL MODEL: **HEARTFULNESS**

- We consider childhood trauma to be about heartbreak - so the resolution of childhood trauma is about heartfulness
 - There may be a feeling of opening a door to a place within oneself that has long been shut



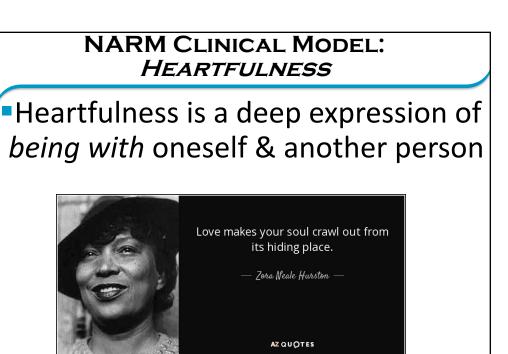
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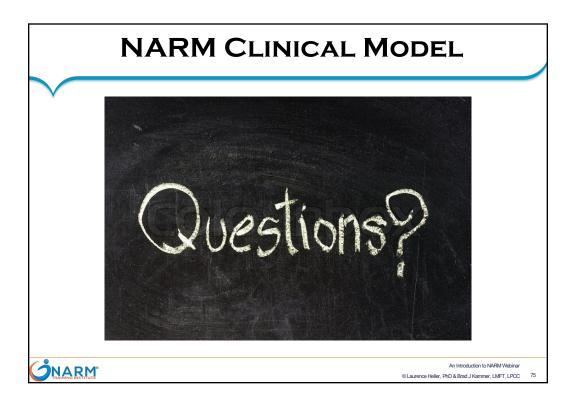
NARM CLINICAL MODEL: HEARTFULNESS

- Although it is difficult to define, we describe **Heartfulness** as:
 - An experience of depth of connection in the present moment with self and others
 - •This is often experienced as a somatic sensation and/of emotional feeling
 - Full range of emotions: not having to guard against any particular "positive" or "negative" emotion



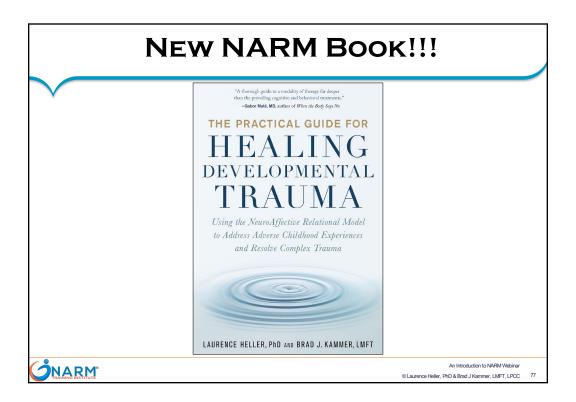


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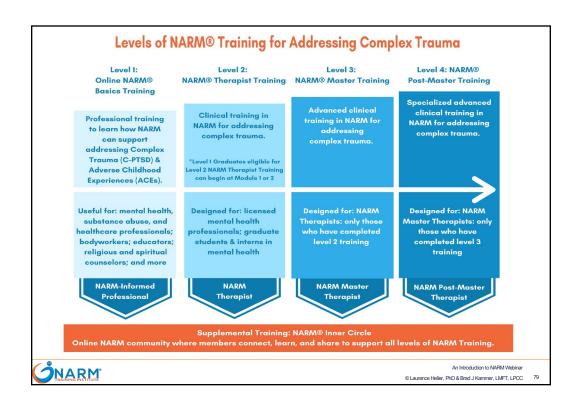


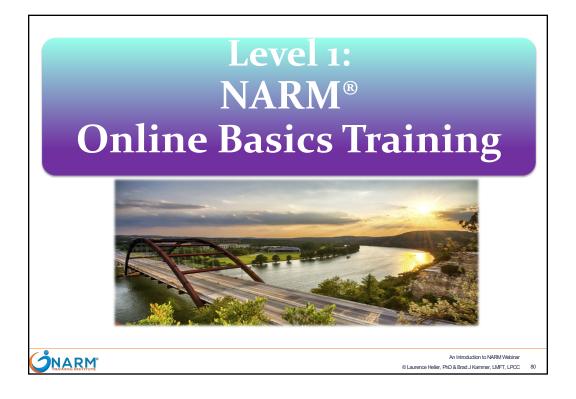
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- ✓ Group Case Consults
- ✓ Discount toward Inner Circle Membership
- ✓ For all Professionals working with Complex Trauma
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